

*Write and*

# Talk *and* Talk

Book **2**



STREAMING



こちらの二次元コードから  
各ページのモデルダイアログと

1～6の語句を差し替えてできあがったダイアログの音声を聴くことができます。  
正しく書けたものを音読練習するときに聴いて  
どんどん真似をしてくださいね。

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Words and Phrases ❺ Classroom English		

# Did you go to juku yesterday?

A : Did you go to juku yesterday?

B : No, I didn't. I went to a movie.



1 A : Did you take a bath yesterday?

B : No, I didn't. I took a shower.

2 A : Did you get a call from Judy yesterday?

B : No, I didn't. I got an e-mail.

3 A : Did your sister make spaghetti yesterday?

B : No, she didn't. She made pizza.

4 A : Did your father come home early yesterday?

B : No, he didn't. He came home at eleven.

5 A : Did your parents buy beer yesterday?

B : No, they didn't. They bought wine.

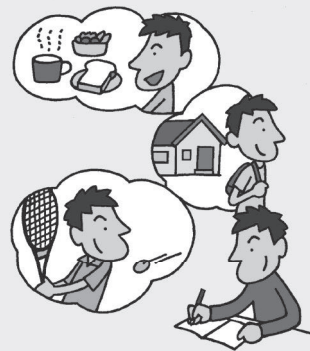
6 A : Did you read your textbooks yesterday?

B : No, we didn't. We read comic books.

# Writing a Journal

[ Basic ]

- I got up at six forty-five.
- ① Then I brushed my teeth.
  - ② I had bread, salad, and coffee for breakfast.  
I left home for school at seven fifty.
  - ③ I practiced tennis after school.  
I got home at seven.
  - ④ I watched TV after dinner.  
I went to bed at eleven forty.



## Example 1

I got up at seven fifteen.  
Then I washed my face.  
I had toast with jam for breakfast.  
I left home for school at eight.  
I went to juku after school.  
I got home at eight thirty.  
I listened to music after dinner.  
I went to bed at ten thirty.

## Example 3

I got up at six forty-five.  
Then I changed clothes.  
I had grilled fish for breakfast.  
I left home for school at eight twenty.  
I went to the library after school.  
I got home at six.  
I took a bath after dinner.  
I went to bed at nine thirty.

## Example 2

I got up at six.  
Then I went to the bathroom.  
I had rice and miso soup for breakfast.  
I left home for school at seven thirty-five.  
I went to the club activity after school.  
I got home at seven thirty.  
I did my homework after dinner.  
I went to bed at ten.

## Example 4

I got up at seven.  
Then I turned on the TV.  
It was interesting.  
I had ham and eggs for breakfast.  
I left home for school at seven fifty.  
I talked with my friend after school.  
I had a very good time.  
I got home at six forty-five.  
I read comic books after dinner.  
It was funny.  
I went to bed at eleven.  
I enjoyed myself today.

# What were you doing there?

A : Where were you last night?

B : I was in a restaurant.

A : What were you doing there?

B : I was working part-time.



1 A : Where were you last night?

B : I was in my room.

A : What were you doing there?

B : I was using the internet.

2 A : Where were you last night?

B : I was in a movie theater.

A : What were you doing there?

B : I was sleeping.

3 A : Where was your mother  
last night?

B : She was in the Japanese Culture Center.

A : What was she doing there?

B : She was learning Japanese.

4 A : Where was Mr. Parker last night?

B : He was downtown.

A : What was he doing there?

B : He was eating dinner.

5 A : Where were David and Mark  
last night?

B : They were in the park.

A : What were they doing there?

B : They were playing basketball.

6 A : Where were you and your brother  
last night?

B : We were in the living room.

A : What were you doing there?

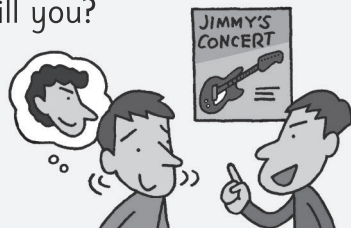
B : We were arguing.

# I will go to Jimmy's concert tomorrow.

A : I will go to Jimmy's concert tomorrow. Will you?

B : No, I won't.

But Tom will (go to Jimmy's concert).



1 A : I will go to the sea tomorrow.  
Will you?

B : No, I won't. But Chris will.

2 A : I will do the summer homework tomorrow. Will you?

B : No, I won't. But Becky will.

3 A : I will watch the World Cup tomorrow. Will you?

B : No, I won't. But my brother will.

4 A : I will buy a new smartphone tomorrow. Will you?

B : No, I won't. But Ms. Evans will.

5 A : I will stay up all night tomorrow. Will you?

B : No, I won't. But Bob and George will.

6 A : I will do volunteer work tomorrow. Will you?

B : No, I won't. But some of my classmates will.

# How will the weather be?

A : How is the weather in Tokyo?

B : It's sunny.

A : How will the weather be in the afternoon?

B : It will be rainy.



**1** A : How is the weather in San Francisco?

B : It's sunny.

A : How will the weather be in the afternoon?

B : It will be cloudy.

**2** A : How is the weather in Paris?

B : It's snowy.

A : How will the weather be in the afternoon?

B : It will be sunny.

**3** A : How is the weather in Moscow?

B : It's rainy.

A : How will the weather be in the afternoon?

B : It will be snowy.

**4** A : How is the weather in Bangkok?

B : It's cloudy.

A : How will the weather be in the afternoon?

B : It will be rainy.

**5** A : How is the weather in Buenos Aires?

B : It's rainy.

A : How will the weather be in the afternoon?

B : It will be sunny.

**6** A : How is the weather in Melbourne?

B : It's snowy.

A : How will the weather be in the afternoon?

B : It will be cloudy.

# What is Lisa going to do on her trip?

A : What is Lisa going to do on her trip?

B : She's going to go hiking.

She's not going to go swimming this time.



1 A : What is Mr. Murakami going to do on his trip?

B : He's going to write a short story.  
He's not going to write a novel this time.

2 A : What is Pattie going to do on her trip?

B : She's going to buy a purse.  
She's not going to buy a wallet this time.

3 A : What are you going to do on your trip?

B : I'm going to eat local food.  
I'm not going to eat fast food this time.

4 A : What are you going to do on your trip?

B : We're going to wear T-shirts and jeans. We're not going to wear blouses and skirts this time.

5 A : What are you and Matt going to do on your trip?

B : We're going to take photos of plants and flowers.  
We're not going to take a lot of selfies this time.

6 A : What are Eric and Sally going to do on their trip?

B : They're going to see some musicals.  
They're not going to see any football games this time.



## Who studies English hard?

A : Who studies English hard?

B : Ken does.



1 A : Who sings well?

B : Michael does.

3 A : Who acts in that film?

B : Alex and Jennifer do.

5 A : Who is going to cook dinner tonight?

B : We are.

2 A : Who uses this computer?

B : I do.

4 A : Who took these pictures?

B : My brother did.

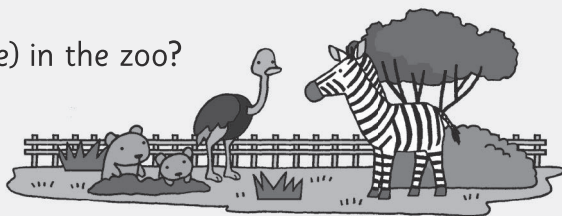
6 A : Who can speak Spanish?

B : This woman can.

# How many zebras are (there) in the zoo? – There is one zebra.

A : How many zebras are (there) in the zoo?

B : There is one zebra.



## Example 1

A : How many lions are (there) in the zoo?

B : There are two lions.

## Example 2

A : How many tigers are (there) in the zoo?

B : There are two tigers.

## Example 3

A : How many koalas are (there) in the zoo?

B : There are three koalas.

## Example 4

A : How many pandas are (there) in the zoo?

B : There are three pandas.

## Example 5

A : How many monkeys are (there) in the zoo?

B : There are five monkeys.

## Example 6

A : How many penguins are (there) in the zoo?

B : There are four penguins.

## Example 7

A : How many kangaroos are (there) in the zoo?

B : There are four kangaroos.

## Example 8

A : How many elephants are (there) in the zoo?

B : There are two elephants.

## Example 9

A : How many giraffes are (there) in the zoo?

B : There is one giraffe.

## Spot the Differences

There was a fish shop fifty years ago.  
There weren't any restaurants fifty years ago.



### Example 1

There was a photo studio fifty years ago.  
There weren't any convenience stores fifty years ago.

### Example 2

There was a barber shop fifty years ago.  
There weren't any tall buildings fifty years ago.

### Example 3

There were some rice fields fifty years ago.  
There weren't any parks fifty years ago.

### Example 4

There was a grocery store fifty years ago.  
There wasn't a large shopping mall fifty years ago.

# Can you give me a banana?

A : Can you give me a banana?

B : Yes, of course. / Sure. / All right. / No way!

But it's not ripe. Is that OK?

A : Yes. No problem.



**1** A : Can you show me the map?

B : Sure. But it's a little small.  
Is that OK?

A : Yes. No problem.

**2** A : Can you buy me French fries?

B : All right. What do you want to  
drink?

A : I want orange juice.

**3** A : Can you teach us Okinawan  
language?

B : Sure. Then, repeat after me.

A : OK.

**4** A : Can you tell us an interesting story?

B : All right. But it's a long, long story.  
Are you ready?

A : Yes, of course.

**5** A : Can you send my girlfriend  
these flowers?

B : Sure. A birthday present for her?

A : Yeah, that's right.

**6** A : Can you give me your phone  
number?

B : No way! Who are you?

A : I'm sorry.

# She looks happy today.

A : Ruth looked sad yesterday.

B : Yes. But she looks fine today.



- 1 A : Mom looked tired yesterday.  
B : Yes. But she looks fine today.

- 2 A : This curry tasted okay three days ago.  
B : Yes. But it tastes great today.

- 3 A : This soup smelled good the day before yesterday.  
B : Yes. But it smells bad today.

- 4 A : Ms. Robert's Japanese sounded unnatural last year.  
B : Yes. But it sounds natural now.

- 5 A : His idea seemed strange twenty years ago.  
B : Yes. But it seems right now.

- 6 A : These towels felt soft at first.  
B : Yes. But they feel rough now.

# Did all of them become teachers?

A : Did all of them become teachers?

B : No. But one of them became a teacher.



- |  |   |
|--|---|
| <p><b>1</b> A : Did all of <u>them</u> become <u>musicians</u>?<br/>B : No. But <u>two</u> of <u>them</u> became <u>musicians</u>.</p>         | <p><b>2</b> A : Did all of <u>them</u> become <u>doctors</u>?<br/>B : No. But <u>one</u> of <u>them</u> became <u>a doctor</u>.</p>                           |
| <p><b>3</b> A : Did all of <u>you</u> become <u>cooks</u>?<br/>B : No. But <u>some</u> of <u>us</u> became <u>cooks</u>.</p>                   | <p><b>4</b> A : Did all of <u>you</u> become <u>office workers</u>?<br/>B : No. But <u>most</u> of <u>us</u> became <u>office workers</u>.</p>                |
| <p><b>5</b> A : Did all of <u>your classmates</u> become <u>parents</u>?<br/>B : No. But <u>many</u> of <u>them</u> became <u>parents</u>.</p> | <p><b>6</b> A : Did all of <u>the boys</u> become <u>pro soccer players</u>?<br/>B : No. But <u>half</u> of <u>them</u> became <u>pro soccer players</u>.</p> |

# Did you enjoy fishing?

A : Did you enjoy fishing?

B : Yes, I did. Fishing is a lot of fun.



1 A : Did you enjoy shopping?

B : Yes, I did.

I like shopping very much.

2 A : Did you practice speaking English?

B : Yes, I did.

My friend taught me English.

3 A : Did you stop eating junk food?

B : Yes, I did.

But my weight is the same.

4 A : Did you give up smoking?

B : Yes, I did.

It's not good for my health.

5 A : Did you finish reading the book?

B : Yes, I did.

I'm sleepy now because I stayed up all night.

6 A : Did you quit jogging  
around the castle grounds?

B : Yes, I did.

It was too hard for me.

# Dancing is a lot of fun.

A : Do you like dancing?

B : Yes, I do. Dancing is a lot of fun.  
I still can't dance well, though.



1 A : Do you like swimming?

B : Yes, I do.

Swimming is a lot of fun. I like  
swimming slowly.

2 A : Do you like playing video games?

B : Yes, I do.

Playing video games is a lot of fun.  
I like playing on the internet.

3 A : Do you like drawing pictures?

B : Yes, I do.

Drawing pictures is a lot of fun.  
I want to be an illustrator.

4 A : Do you like taking photos?

B : Yes, I do.

Taking photos is a lot of fun. I often  
take a walk for it.

5 A : Do you like speaking English?

B : Yes, I do.

Speaking English is a lot of fun.  
I still can't speak well, though.

6 A : Do you like doing volunteer work?

B : Yes, I do.

Doing volunteer work is a lot of fun.  
My classmates also like it.



# I want to eat hamburgers.

A : What do you want to eat for lunch?

B : I want to eat hamburgers.

A : So do I.

Why don't we go to Burger Queen?



**1** A : What do you want to cook for dinner?

B : I want to cook pizza.

A : So do I. Why don't we go to a supermarket?

**2** A : What do you want to drink?

B : I want to drink coffee.

A : So do I. Why don't we go to the coffee shop near here?

**3** A : What do you want to buy?

B : I want to buy swimwear.

A : So do I. Why don't we go upstairs?

**4** A : What do you want to see next?

B : I want to see the giraffes.

A : So do I. Why don't we go this way and take a shortcut?

**5** A : What do you want to ride next?

B : I want to ride a roller coaster.

A : So do I. Why don't we go to Space Mountain?

**6** A : What do you want to do now?

B : I want to take a rest.

A : So do I. Why don't we go to that confectionery and have some sweets?

# What do you want to be when you grow up?

A : What do you want to be when you grow up?

B : I want to be a pilot.

A : Why do you want to be a pilot?

B : Because I like flying in the sky.



## Example 1

A : What do you want to be when you grow up?

B : I want to be a police officer.

A : Why do you want to be a police officer?

B : Because I want to help people in trouble.

## Example 2

A : What do you want to be when you grow up?

B : I want to be an illustrator.

A : Why do you want to be an illustrator?

B : Because I love drawing pictures. I want to become better at that.

## Example 3

A : What do you want to be when you grow up?

B : I want to be a cook.

A : Why do you want to be a cook?

B : Because my father is a cook and he brings many people happiness.

## Example 4

A : What do you want to be when you grow up?

B : I want to be a singer.

A : Why do you want to be a singer?

B : Because I just feel singing is my calling.

# What would you like to do this weekend?

A : What would you like to do this weekend?

B : I'd like to go shopping.



**1** A : What would you like to do this weekend?

B : I'd like to go camping.

**3** A : What would you like to do this weekend?

B : I'd like to go to a baseball game.

**5** A : What would you like to do this weekend?

B : I'd like to visit the museum.

**2** A : What would you like to do this weekend?

B : I'd like to go to an amusement park.

**4** A : What would you like to do this weekend?

B : I'd like to join a sightseeing tour.

**6** A : What would you like to do this weekend?

B : I'd like to sleep all day.

# Why do you get up early? – To make breakfast.

A : Why do you get up early?

B : To make breakfast for my family.

This morning, I made some sandwiches.



1 A : Why do you stay up late?

B : To check Instagram and Twitter.

Once I start looking at them,

I can't stop.

2 A : Why do we study English?

B : To be able to communicate with many people from different countries.

Also, learning languages broadens our horizons.

3 A : Why do you go to the staff room so often?

B : To cool down in summer and warm up in winter. Our classroom is too hot in summer and too cold in winter.

4 A : Why do people climb mountains?

B : To enjoy the view from the top.

It's good for their health, too.

My grandparents became so fine after they started climbing mountains two years ago.

5 A : Why do people work?

B : To earn a living, to enjoy their hobbies, to realize their dreams ....  
I think it depends on each person.

6 A : Why do Japanese people wear surgical masks?

B : To hide their faces. Many Japanese feel at ease when they wear masks.  
And now, under COVID-19 pandemic, people in all countries around the world wear surgical masks.

# What's your favorite way to relax?

A : What's your favorite way to relax?

B : Listening to music is my favorite way to relax.

I enjoy listening to music very much.

A : I like to listen to music, too.



1 A : What's your favorite way to relax?

B : Reading comic books is my favorite way to relax. I enjoy reading comic books very much.

A : I like to read comic books, too.

2 A : What's your brother's favorite way to relax?

B : Playing the guitar is his favorite way to relax. He enjoys playing the guitar very much.

A : I like to play the guitar, too.

3 A : What's Kate's favorite way to relax?

B : Window-shopping is her favorite way to relax. She enjoys window-shopping very much.

A : I like to window-shop, too.

4 A : What's your mother's favorite way to relax?

B : Chatting on the phone is her favorite way to relax. She enjoys chatting on the phone very much.

A : I like to chat on the phone, too.

5 A : What's your parents' favorite way to relax?

B : Watching movies is their favorite way to relax. They enjoy watching movies very much.

A : I like to watch movies, too.

6 A : What's your favorite way to relax?

B : Making sweets is my favorite way to relax. I enjoy making sweets very much.

A : I like to make sweets, too.

# I'm sorry to hear that.

A : How are you?  
 B : Not so good. / I feel terrible.  
 A : What's the matter? / What's wrong?  
 B : I have a headache.  
 A : Oh, I'm sorry to hear that.



## Example 1

A : How are you?  
 B : Not so good.  
 A : What's wrong?  
 B : I have a fever.  
 A : Oh, I'm sorry to hear that.

## Example 2

A : How are you?  
 B : I feel terrible.  
 A : What's wrong?  
 B : I have the flu.  
 A : Oh, I'm sorry to hear that.

## Example 3

A : How are you?  
 B : Not so good.  
 A : What's the matter?  
 B : I have a cut on my finger.  
 A : Oh, I'm sorry to hear that.

## Example 4

A : How are you?  
 B : I feel terrible.  
 A : What's the matter?  
 B : I have a bruise in my thigh.  
 A : Oh, I'm sorry to hear that.

## Example 5

A : How are you?  
 B : I feel terrible.  
 A : What's the matter?  
 B : I have a swollen bug bite.  
 A : Oh, I'm sorry to hear that.

## Example 6

A : How are you?  
 B : Not so good.  
 A : What's wrong?  
 B : I have a stiff shoulder.  
 A : Oh, I'm sorry to hear that.

# I think (that) he has a dog.

A : Do you think (that) Mr. Collins has a dog?

B : I think (that) he does.



1 A : Do you think Jane has a boyfriend?

B : I think she does.

3 A : Do you think there was an arcade here?

B : I hear there was.

5 A : Do you think it will rain tomorrow?

B : I'm afraid it will.

2 A : Do you think Alex won the game?

B : I'm sure he did.

4 A : Do you think you can pass the exam?

B : I hope I can.

6 A : Do you think we are on class duty today?

B : I don't think we are.

# I take a taxi when I have heavy bags.

A : When do you take a taxi?

B : I take a taxi when I have heavy bags.



- 1 A : When do you take a bus?  
B : I take a bus when I go to school.

- 2 A : When do you go to the library?  
B : I go to the library when I want to read a novel.

- 3 A : When do you call your friends?  
B : I call my friends when we do our homework together.

- 4 A : When do you clean your room?  
B : I clean my room when my friends come.

- 5 A : When do you feel excited?  
B : I feel excited when I'm watching a football game.

- 6 A : When do you get angry?  
B : I get angry when my mother comes into my room without knocking.



# I don't like riding a bike because I get tired.

A : Do you like riding a bike?

B : Yes, I like it because I can go to many places by bike.

/ No, I don't like it  
because I get tired.



1 A : Do you like watching sports?

B : Yes, I like it because I'm very encouraged by their plays.

2 A : Do you like going to a bookstore?

B : Yes, I like it because I love the smell of books.

3 A : Do you like folding the laundry?

B : No, I don't like it because it's boring.

4 A : Do you like looking at the sky?

B : Yes, I like it because I can feel that my worries are so small.

5 A : Do you like visiting new places?

B : Yes, I like it because I like eating local food.

6 A : Do you like doing Talk and Talk?

B : Yes, I like it because Talk Boost is interesting.

## “If I ...” Association Game

If it is sunny tomorrow, I will play tennis.

If I play tennis, I will be thirsty.

If I am thirsty, I will drink juice.

If I drink juice, I will feel refreshed.

If I feel refreshed, ....



### Example 1

If I live in America, I will see musicals on Broadway.

If I see musicals on Broadway, I will tell my boyfriend about it.

If I tell my boyfriend about it, I will dance with him like a dancer.

If I dance with him like a dancer, I will feel happy and get hungry.

If I feel happy and get hungry, I will go out for hamburgers with him.

### Example 2

If I have a lot of money, I will build a big house.

If I build a big house, I will live in that house alone.

If I live in that house alone, I will feel lonely.

If I feel lonely, I will sell that house.

If I sell that house, I will build a small house and live with my family.

## Showing around the School

This is the cooking room. There are some sinks and many kinds of kitchen tools in this room. We use this room when we practice cooking. Sometimes a good smell comes from this room.



### Example 1

This is the staff room. There are always teachers in this room. We often come to this room when we are on class duty. Some students come to ask for handouts.

### Example 2

This is the nurse's room. Our school nurse is in this room. We use this room when we are sick or get hurt. I sometimes come here to get a Band-Aid.

### Example 3

This is the music room. We use this room to take music classes. There are many kinds of musical instruments in this room. Some students use this room for club activities.

### Example 4

This is the library. There are books, DVDs, newspapers, and even comic books in this room. A lot of students come here during short breaks or after school. Some students use this room to study.

### Example 5

This is the gym. It is new and large. We use this place for P.E. classes or club activities after school. The whole school gathers here when we have a school assembly.

# Writing a Journal

[ Advanced ]

- ① I went to Tokyo.
- ② I saw my uncle.
- ③ He was in a hospital.
- ④ He broke his leg last week.
- ⑤ I gave him a book.
- ⑥ He looked happy.



October 12, 2021

I went to Tokyo **to see** my uncle. He was in a hospital **because** he broke his leg last week. **When** I gave him a book, he looked happy. I was very glad **to see** that.

**If** I can go to Tokyo again next summer, I want **to see** a baseball game at Tokyo Dome **because** I am a big fan of the Giants. My uncle knows a lot about baseball, **so** I would like **to visit** Tokyo Dome with him.

## Example

I went to Hokkaido **to see** my friend there. She moved to Hokkaido last year. I was really sad **when** I heard she had to leave this town. So this trip was a long-awaited one for me.

I visited her place and we talked a lot and lot and lot **because** we had so many things **to tell** each other during this past year. I was really happy **to see** her again.

She said she would like **to come** to my place next time. **If** that happens, we will talk all through the night. I can't wait!

# May I buy this cookie?

A : Can I buy this chocolate bar?

B : No, you can't!

A : Then, may I buy this cookie?

B : No, you may not!

You eat too much sugar!



1 A : Can I buy this magazine?

B : No, you can't!

A : Then, may I buy this comic book?

B : No, you may not! Do your homework first!

2 A : Can I buy this game?

B : No, you can't!

A : Then, may I buy this toy?

B : No, you may not! This one looks more fun!

3 A : Can I buy this wireless headset?

B : No, you can't!

A : Then, may I buy this mobile battery?

B : No, you may not! You don't have a smartphone.

4 A : Can I buy this bag?

B : No, you can't!

A : Then, may I buy this backpack?

B : No, you may not! You already have both, don't you?

5 A : Can I buy this ring?

B : No, you can't!

A : Then, may I buy this necklace?

B : No, you may not! Buy them yourself when you grow up.

6 A : Can I buy this beer?

B : No, you can't!

A : Then, may I buy this wine?

B : No, you may not! You're only five years old!

## Will you help me?

A : Will you help me?

B : Sure. / I'm sorry, I can't. / No way!



1 A : Will you make me lunch?

B : Sure.

2 A : Will you sing me a song?

B : I'm sorry, I can't.

3 A : Will you take a picture with me?

B : Sure.

4 A : Will you buy me some juice?

B : No way!

5 A : Will you help me with my homework?

B : No way!

6 A : Will you show me pictures of you when you were small?

B : I'm sorry, I can't.

# Shall I help you?

A : Shall I help you?

B : Yes, please. / No, thank you.



1 A : Shall I clean your room?

B : No, thank you.

2 A : Shall I teach you math?

B : Yes, please.

3 A : Shall I give you my autograph?

B : No, thank you.

4 A : Shall I order you a pizza?

B : Yes, please.

5 A : Shall I show you my photograph?

B : Yes, please.

6 A : Shall I lend you my handkerchief?

B : No, thank you.

# Shall we go to a ramen shop?

A : I'm hungry.

B : Me, too. Shall we go to a ramen shop?

A : Yes, let's.

B : And, can you lend me some money?



1 A : I'm sleepy.

B : Me, too. Shall we take a nap?

A : Yes, let's.

B : Hey, Siri! Wake us up in 30 minutes!

2 A : I'm tired.

B : Me, too. Shall we sit on a bench?

A : Yes, let's.

B : Oh, there's one over there.

3 A : I'm thirsty.

B : Me, too. Shall we go to the juice bar?

A : Yes, let's.

B : Do you know where it is?

4 A : I'm sick.

B : Me, too. Shall we see a doctor?

A : Yes, let's.

B : Oh, the doctor is sick, too.

5 A : I'm cold.

B : Me, too. Shall we eat some soup?

A : Yes, let's.

B : Here you are. I always carry soup.

6 A : I'm bored.

B : Me, too. Shall we go out?

A : Yes, let's.

B : But we just came back only 10 minutes ago.



# You must stop.

A : Stop!

B : Pardon me?

A : You must stop. There is a "STOP" sign.

B : I see. Thank you!



1 A : Be quiet!

B : Pardon me?

A : You must be quiet. The baby is sleeping.

B : Oh, sorry.

2 A : Watch out!

B : Pardon me?

A : You must watch out. A car is coming!

B : Oops!

3 A : Hurry up!

B : Pardon me?

A : You must hurry up. You'll miss the train if you don't.

B : I understand.

4 A : Fasten your seat belt!

B : Pardon me?

A : You must fasten your seat belt. It saves your life when you have an accident.

B : That's right. Thank you!

5 A : Come to the staff room!

B : Pardon me?

A : You must come to the staff room. I have something to give you.

B : I see. I'll be right there.

6 A : Put your smartphone in your bag!

B : Pardon me?

A : You must put your smartphone in your bag. The exam starts soon.

B : Oh no!

# You mustn't sit on the desk.

A : You mustn't sit on the desk.

B : Why not?

A : The desks are for studying.



1 A : You mustn't eat snacks.

B : Why not?

A : We mustn't bring snacks to school.

2 A : You mustn't drink juice.

B : Why not?

A : We mustn't bring juice to school.  
Tea and water are OK.

3 A : You mustn't leave your textbooks.

B : Why not?

A : You're going to use them for your homework today.

4 A : You mustn't drive to school.

B : Why not?

A : Only teachers can drive to school.

5 A : You mustn't wear earrings.

B : Why not?

A : Umm ... because it's our school's rule. I want to wear ones, too.

6 A : You mustn't wear makeup.

B : Why not?

A : They say wearing makeup distracts students from studying. But we can wear a colorless lip balm.

# Do you have to help your mother?

A : Do you have to help your mother?

B : No. I don't have to help my mother.  
I have to help my father.

A : How do you help him?



1 A : Do you have to clean the bathroom?

B : No. I don't have to clean the bathroom. I have to clean my room.

A : How often do you clean your room?

3 A : Does your husband have to do the dishes?

B : No. He doesn't have to do the dishes. He has to clear the table.

A : Then who does the dishes?

5 A : Do you and Billy have to do the laundry?

B : No. We don't have to do the laundry. We have to throw away the garbage.

A : Oh, really. Taking out the garbage is my job, too.

2 A : Do you have to walk your dog?

B : No. I don't have to walk my dog. I have to feed my dog.

A : I see. What's his favorite?

4 A : Do we have to put our futons away?

B : No. We don't have to put our futons away. We have to put our dirty clothes in the hamper.

A : All right. Hey, look, the hamper is already full.

6 A : Do I have to prepare the meal?

B : No. You don't have to prepare the meal. You have to take care of your sister.

A : Got it. Where is she?

# I think you should take a train.

A : Should I take a train or a bus?

B : I think you should take a train  
because only two buses come each hour.



1 A : Should I study at night or early in the morning?

B : I think you should study early in the morning because your mind is clear in the morning.

3 A : Should we travel abroad or in Japan on our honeymoon?

B : I think you should travel abroad on your honeymoon because you can experience and share something different and special from everyday life.

5 A : Should we buy a smartphone now or after we finish school?

B : I think you should buy a smartphone now because it can be very useful for learning.

2 A : Should I wear sneakers or sandals at summer festivals?

B : I think you should wear sneakers because it's so crowded that somebody may step on your foot.

4 A : Should we write reports with a computer or by hand?

B : I think you should write reports with a computer because you can edit or revise them easily.

6 A : Should I work for a major company or a new company?

B : I think you should work for a new company because it will excite you more!

# I had to stand on the train.

A : Did you enjoy your trip?

B : No, I didn't enjoy it at all.

A : Why not?

B : I had to stand on the train for two hours.



**1** A : Did you enjoy your winter vacation?

B : No, I didn't enjoy it at all.

A : Why not?

B : I had to read five books.

**2** A : Did you enjoy your hike in the mountains?

B : No, I didn't enjoy it at all.

A : Why not?

B : I had to walk all day.

**3** A : Did your grandmother enjoy the concert?

B : No, she didn't enjoy it at all.

A : Why not?

B : She had to listen to rock music.

**4** A : Did Paul enjoy the barbecue party?

B : No, he didn't enjoy it at all.

A : Why not?

B : He had to cook the whole time.

**5** A : Did your teacher enjoy the school festival?

B : No, he didn't enjoy it at all.

A : Why not?

B : He had to watch us.

**6** A : Did you enjoy your school trip?

B : No, we didn't enjoy it at all.

A : Why not?

B : We had to go to bed early.

# Were you able to finish your homework?

A : Were you able to finish your homework?

B : No, I wasn't.

I hope I'll be able to finish it by tomorrow.



1 A : Were you able to download the file?

B : No, I wasn't. Can you take a look at it?

3 A : Was Kate able to find her wallet?

B : No, she wasn't. I'm sorry for her.

5 A : Were you able to get some sleep on the plane?

B : No, I wasn't. The person next to me was talking in his sleep all the time.

2 A : Was Liam able to leave the hospital?

B : No, he wasn't. I hope he gets well soon.

4 A : Was your brother able to swim across the river?

B : No, he wasn't. I helped him!

6 A : Were Mr. and Mrs. Cooper able to eat something good in Asakusa?

B : No, they weren't. There were too many people in line at any restaurant.



- ① School starts in September in America, Canada, and other countries.
  - ② They usually go to school by school bus, car, or bike.
  - ③ They don't have to clean the school building.
  - ④ They eat lunch at the cafeteria or canteen.
  - ⑤ They don't have to wear school uniforms.
  - ⑥ They usually leave school for home around four o'clock.
- What do you think about these customs?

**Example**

School starts in April in Japan, India, Pakistan, and other countries.

We usually go to school by bus, bike, or on foot.

We don't drive a car to school.

We have to clean the school building.

We usually eat lunch in the classroom with the whole class.

We have to wear school uniforms.

We usually leave school for home around six o'clock.

What are the differences between your school and ours?

# Are you older than Jack?

A : Are you older than Jack?

B : No, I'm not. I'm younger than him.



1 A : Are we stronger than them?

B : No, we're not. We're weaker than them.

2 A : Is Osaka larger than Tokyo?

B : No, it's not. It's smaller than Tokyo.

3 A : Is Richard younger than Rebecca?

B : No, he's not. He's older than her.

4 A : Is my work harder than yours?

B : No, it's not. It's easier than mine.

5 A : Am I harder to understand than you?

B : No, you're not. You're easier to understand than me.

6 A : Is it cooler today in Okinawa than yesterday?

B : No, it's not. It's hotter today in Okinawa than yesterday.



# Are you the oldest in this school?

A : Are you the oldest in this school?

B : No, I'm not.

I'm the second oldest in this school.



1 A : Are you the tallest of the five?

B : No, I'm not. I'm the second tallest of the five.

2 A : Are you the fastest in your class?

B : No, I'm not. I'm the third fastest in my class.

3 A : Is this box the heaviest of the four?

B : No, it's not. It's the second heaviest of the four.

4 A : Is that girl the newest of all the members?

B : No, she's not. She's the fourth newest of all the members.

5 A : Is America the largest in the world?

B : No, it's not. It's the third largest in the world.

6 A : Is Kelly's test score the lowest in her class?

B : No, it's not. It's the fifth lowest in her class.

# Which is more difficult, English or math?

A : Which is more difficult, English or math?

B : Math is more difficult than English for me.

I'm poor at math.



1 A : Which is more important, money or a dream?

B : A dream is more important than money for me. Money can't buy dreams.

3 A : Which is more useful, a computer or a smartphone?

B : A smartphone is more useful than a computer for me. It's much smaller than a computer.

5 A : Which is more annoying, motorcycle gangs or mosquitoes?

B : Mosquitoes are more annoying than motorcycle gangs for me. You know, my mosquito bites are always unbelievably swollen!

2 A : Which is more beautiful, the blue sky or the blue sea?

B : The blue sea is more beautiful than the blue sky for me. The blue of the sea brings me peace of mind.

4 A : Which is more convenient, shopping at a mall or shopping online?

B : Shopping online is more convenient than shopping at a mall for me. Visiting many different stores in different places is exhausting.

6 A : Which is more enjoyable, camping in the mountains or camping on the beach?

B : Camping on the beach is more enjoyable than camping in the mountains for me. On the beach, I can fall asleep while listening to the sound of the waves, and I can swim as soon as I wake up in the morning.

# What is the most difficult subject for you?

A : What is the most difficult subject for you?

B : Science is the most difficult subject for me.

I can't memorize and calculate well  
when I study science.



1 A : What is the most interesting subject for you?

B : English is the most interesting subject for me. The more I learn a foreign language, the more I learn my own language.

2 A : What is the most important thing for you?

B : The time when I'm talking with my friends is the most important thing for me. Even when I'm down, they always bring me up.

3 A : What is the most delicious food of the school lunch menu?

B : Butakimchi-don is the most delicious food of the school lunch menu. My classmates often fight for it.

4 A : What is the most popular song in this class?

B : "Betelgeuse" is the most popular song in this class. It's a theme song for a popular TV drama now.

5 A : Who is the most fashionable teacher in this school?

B : Mr. Iwai is the most fashionable teacher in this school. The other Sunday, I saw him on the street. He looked very nice in his casual clothes!

6 A : What is the most dangerous place in this school?

B : The staff room is the most dangerous place in this school. There are a lot of scary people in the staff room!

# Which do you like better, baseball or soccer?

A : Which do you like better, baseball or soccer?

B : I like baseball better than soccer.

But I like basketball the best  
of all sports.



1 A : Which do you like better,  
summer or winter?

B : I like summer better than winter.  
My dream is to live on one of the  
southern islands.

2 A : Which do you like better,  
dogs or cats?

B : I like dogs better than cats.  
I believe I can communicate with  
dogs.

3 A : Which do you like better,  
the city or the countryside?

B : I like the countryside better than  
the city because I can see the wide  
open sky and lots of stars.

4 A : Which do you like better,  
comic books or novels?

B : I like novels better than comic  
books. I'm interested in the words  
and expressions in novels.

5 A : Which do you like better,  
school lunch or boxed lunch?

B : I like school lunch better than  
boxed lunch. I can eat the same  
things as my friends in school  
lunches.

6 A : Which do you like better,  
school uniforms or casual clothes?

B : I like casual clothes better than  
school uniforms. I hope I can go to  
school in my casual clothes.

# Science is as difficult as math.

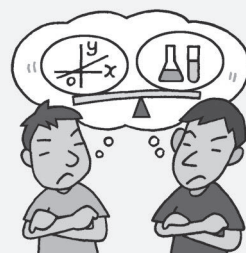
A : Science is as difficult as math.

B : I don't think so.

Science isn't as difficult as math.

A : You mean science is easier than math?

B : Yes, that's right.



1 A : The Tower of the Sun is as tall as Tsutenkaku.

B : I don't think so. The Tower of the Sun isn't as tall as Tsutenkaku.

A : You mean The Tower of the Sun is shorter than Tsutenkaku?

B : Yes, that's right.

3 A : James gets up as early as my grandfather.

B : I don't think so. James doesn't get up as early as your grandfather.

A : You mean James gets up later than my grandfather?

B : Yes, that's right.

5 A : Jane's Japanese is as good as her mother's.

B : I don't think so. Jane's Japanese isn't as good as her mother's.

A : You mean Jane's Japanese is worse than her mother's?

B : Yes, that's right.

2 A : Nancy's bike is as big as Tom's.

B : I don't think so. Nancy's bike isn't as big as Tom's.

A : You mean Nancy's bike is smaller than Tom's?

B : Yes, that's right.

4 A : Peter speaks as fast as Maggy.

B : I don't think so. Peter doesn't speak as fast as Maggy.

A : You mean Peter speaks more slowly than Maggy?

B : Yes, that's right.

6 A : You eat as much as your brother.

B : I don't think so. I don't eat as much as my brother.

A : You mean you eat less than your brother?

B : Yes, that's right.

# Is English spoken in China?

A : Is English spoken in China?

B : No, it isn't.

It is studied, but it is not usually used  
in their daily life.



1 A : Is pork eaten all over the world?

B : No, it isn't. In some areas, eating  
pork is banned.

2 A : Is Matcha chocolate sold abroad?

B : No, it isn't. It is a Japanese  
specialty.

3 A : Are door plates with a family  
name seen in foreign countries?

B : Yes, they are. You can see them in  
Thailand, Korea, and other  
countries.

4 A : Are pocket tissues given away  
on the streets in New York?

B : No, they aren't. Paper is more  
expensive abroad than in Japan.

5 A : Are electronic toilets installed in  
each hotel room in Europe?

B : No, they aren't. They can rarely be  
seen in foreign countries.

6 A : Are food models displayed at  
overseas restaurants?

B : No, they aren't. So they are very  
popular as souvenirs among foreign  
tourists.

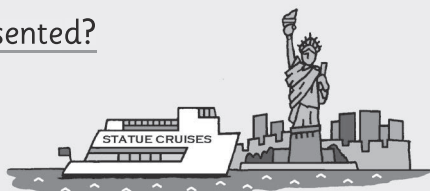
# When was the Statue of Liberty presented?

A : When was the Statue of Liberty presented?

B : It was presented in 1886.

It's in New York.

You take a boat to get there.



1 A : What time are you woken up every day?

B : I'm woken up at six thirty every day. My sister wakes me up. She is very scary.

2 A : Where were your shoes made?

B : They were made in China. All of my other shoes were made in China.

3 A : When were you last scolded at home?

B : I was scolded this morning because I didn't eat breakfast when my mom prepared it for me.

4 A : Where is Tokyo Disneyland located?

B : Although its name says "Tokyo," it is actually located in Chiba. Disneyland Paris is also not in Paris.

5 A : What kinds of things are put on your desk?

B : A desk lamp, textbooks, a smartphone charger, stationery, AirPods, and games are put on my desk. It's very messy.

6 A : What kinds of goods are sold at a drugstore?

B : So many kinds of things are sold other than medicines, such as cosmetics, shampoos, detergents, prepared foods, meats, vegetables, fruits, drinks, snacks, magazines, and so on.